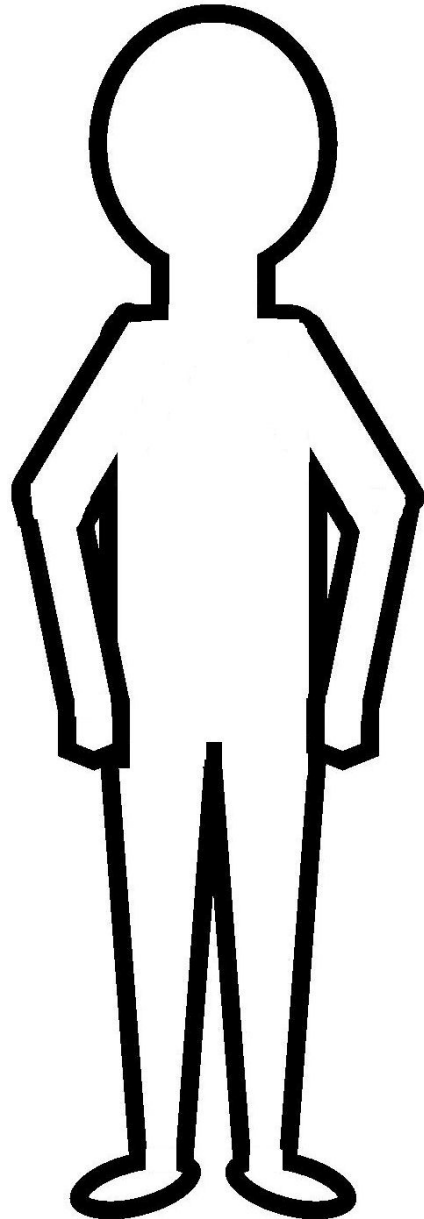


Mi familia



Mi familia

