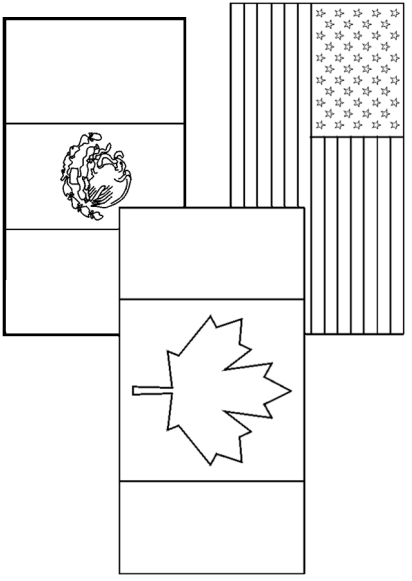
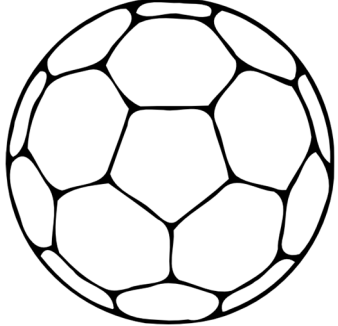
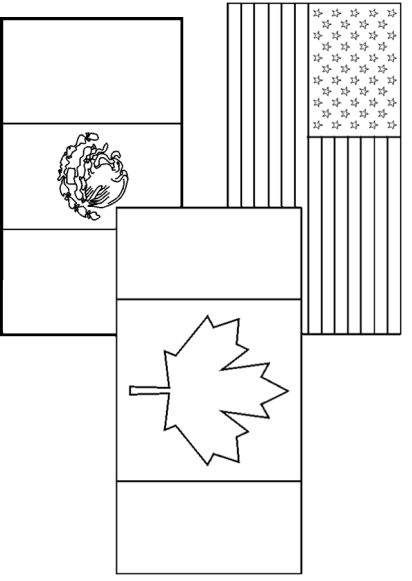
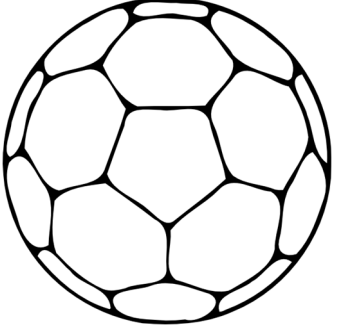


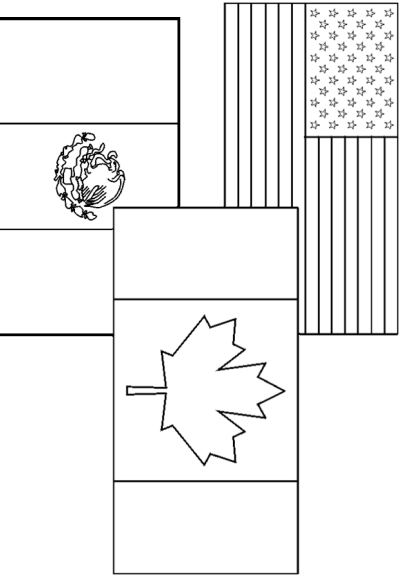
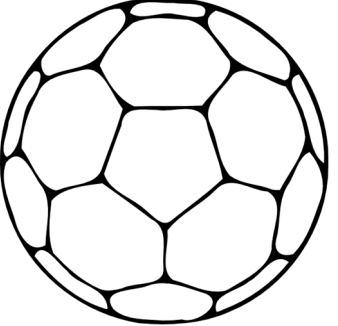
El Mundial 2026
Estados Unidos,
Canadá, México
11 de junio—19 de julio



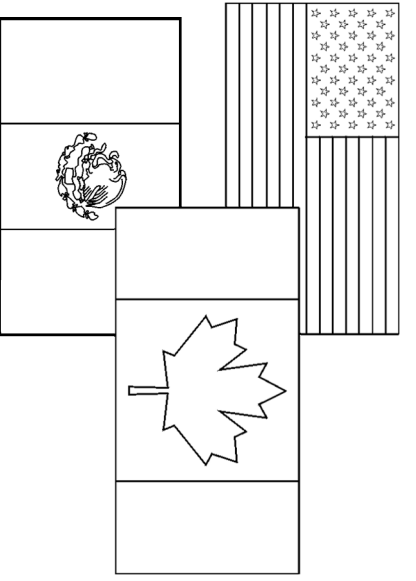
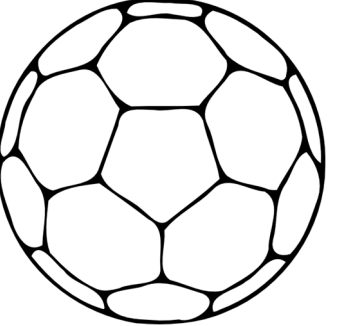
El Mundial 2026
Estados Unidos,
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11 de junio—19 de julio



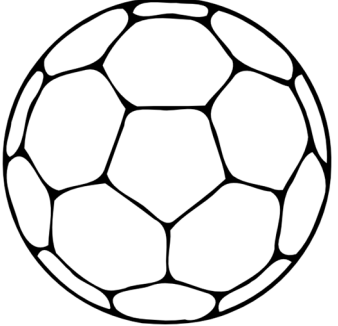
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11 de junio—19 de julio



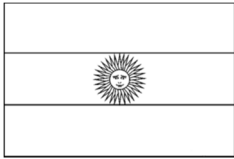
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11 de junio—19 de julio



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Estados Unidos,
Canadá, México
11 de junio—19 de julio

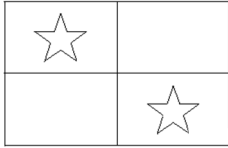


Hablamos español

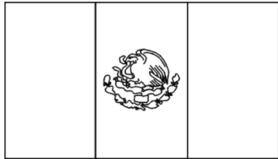


en Argentina

en Panamá



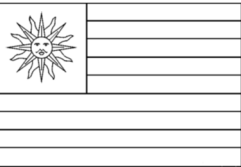
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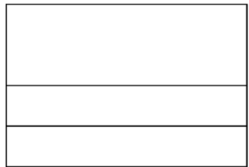
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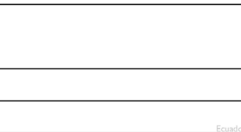
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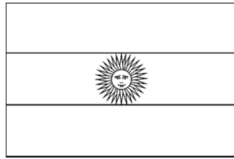
en Colombia



y en Ecuador.

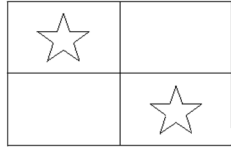


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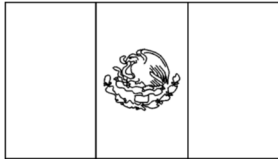


en Argentina

en Panamá



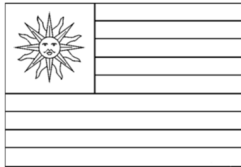
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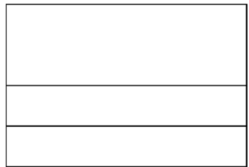
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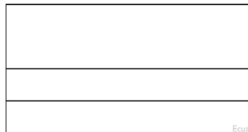
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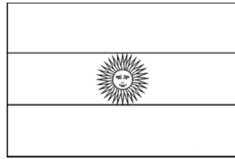
en Colombia



y en Ecuador.



Hablamos español

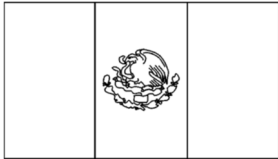


en Argentina

en Panamá



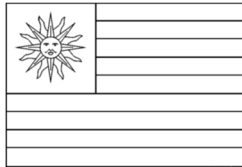
en México



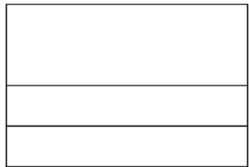
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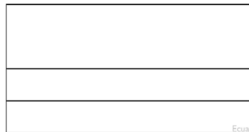
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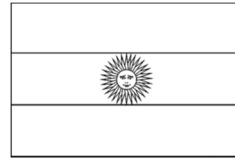
en Colombia



y en Ecuador.

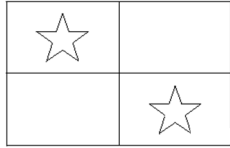


Hablamos español

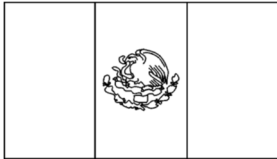


en Argentina

en Panamá



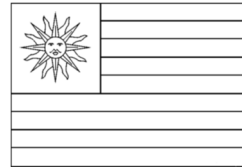
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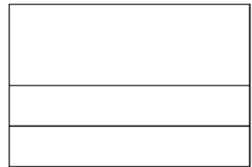
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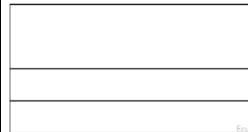
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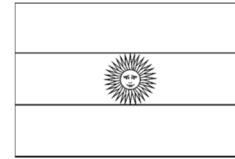
en Colombia



y en Ecuador.



Hablamos español

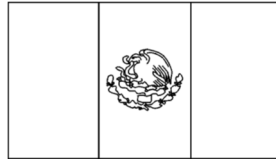


en Argentina

en Panamá



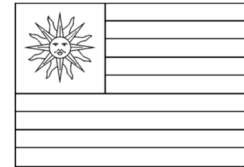
en México



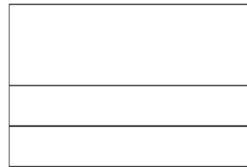
en España



en Uruguay



en Colombia



y en Ecuador.

